

Bird Species of Gallatin, Madison, and Park Counties

Status
 B - breeding, direct evidence
 b - breeding, indirect evidence
 t - transient, no evidence of breeding

Seasons of Occurrence
 SP - March-May
 S - June-July
 F - August-November
 W - December-February

Relative Abundance
 c - common to abundant, easily found in suitable habitat
 u - uncommon to fairly common, present in suitable habitat, but may be missed
 o - occasional, seen only a few times during a season
 r - rare, known to be present, but not every year

(birds in italics have occurred 5 or less times locally)
 This list follows the seventh edition of the A.O.U. checklist

	Status	SP	S	F	W
Greater White-fronted Goose	t	r		r	
Snow Goose	t	o	u		
Ross's Goose	t	o	u		
<i>Brant</i>	t	(2)	r	r	
Cackling Goose	t	r	o		
Canada Goose	B	c	c	c	c
Trumpeter Swan	B	u	o	u	o
Tundra Swan	t	u	u	r	
Wood Duck	B	o	o	o	o
Gadwall	B	c	u	c	r
Eurasian Wigeon	t	r	r		
American Wigeon	B	c	u	c	r
<i>American Black Duck</i>	t	(2)	r		
Mallard	B	c	c	c	c
Blue-winged Teal	B	u	u	u	u
Cinnamon Teal	B	u	u	u	u
Northern Shoveler	B	c	u	c	r
Northern Pintail	B	c	r	c	r
Green-winged Teal	B	c	u	c	o
Canvasback	b	u	r	u	r
Redhead	B	c	u	c	r
Ring-necked Duck	b	u	r	u	r
Greater Scaup	t	r	r		
Lesser Scaup	b	c	o	c	r
Harlequin Duck	b	r	r	r	
Surf Scoter	t		r		
White-winged Scoter	t		r		
<i>Black Scoter</i>	t	(2)			
Long-tailed Duck	t		r		
Bufflehead	t	u	u	r	
Common Goldeneye	t	c	u	c	c
Barrow's Goldeneye	b	o	o	o	u
Hooded Merganser	B	o	o	o	r
Common Merganser	B	u	u	u	o
Red-breasted Merganser	t	u	r	o	
Ruddy Duck	B	c	u	c	r
Gray Partridge	B	u	u	u	u
Ring-necked Pheasant	B	u	u	u	u
Ruffed Grouse	B	u	u	u	o
Dusky Grouse	B	o	o	o	o
Sharp-tailed Grouse	B	r	r	r	r

	Status	SP	S	F	W
Wild Turkey	B	o	o	o	o
<i>Red-throated Loon</i>	t	(5)		r	
Pacific Loon	t		r	u	
Common Loon	t	u	r	u	
Pied-billed Grebe	B	u	u	u	r
Horned Grebe	t	o	o		
Red-necked Grebe	B	o	o	o	
Eared Grebe	B	c	u	c	
Western Grebe	B	u	o	u	
Clark's Grebe	b	o	r	o	
Double-crested Cormorant	B	u	u	u	
American White Pelican	t	u	u	u	
<i>American Bittern</i>	t	(2)	r	r	
Great Blue Heron	B	u	u	u	o
Great Egret	t	r	r	r	
Great Egret	t	r	r	r	
Snowy Egret	t	r	r	r	
<i>Little Blue Heron</i>	t	(1)	r		
<i>Cattle Egret</i>	t	(2)	r		
Black-crowned Night-Heron	t	r	r		
<i>Yellow-crowned Night-Heron</i>	t	(1)	r		
White-faced Ibis	t	o	r	o	
Turkey Vulture	t	u	u	u	
Osprey	B	c	c	u	
<i>Mississippi Kite</i>	t	(1)	r		
Bald Eagle	B	c	u	c	c
Northern Harrier	B	u	u	u	o
Sharp-shinned Hawk	B	u	u	u	u
Cooper's Hawk	B	u	u	u	u
Northern Goshawk	B	o	o	o	o
Broad-winged Hawk	t		r		
Swainson's Hawk	B	u	u	u	
Red-tailed Hawk	B	c	c	c	u
Ferruginous Hawk	B	o	u	u	r
Rough-legged Hawk	t	o	u	u	c
Golden Eagle	B	u	u	u	u
American Kestrel	B	u	u	u	o
Merlin	B	u	o	u	u
Gyrfalcon	t		r	r	
Peregrine Falcon	B	r	o	r	u
Prairie Falcon	B	u	u	u	u
Virginia Rail	B	o	u	o	r
Sora	B	u	u	u	r
American Coot	B	c	u	c	r
Sandhill Crane	B	u	u	u	u
Black-bellied Plover	t	r	r		
American Golden-Plover	t		r		
Semipalmated Plover	t		o		
Killdeer	B	c	c	c	o
<i>Mountain Plover</i>	t	(1)	r		
Black-necked Stilt	t	o	r	o	
American Avocet	B	u	o	u	
Spotted Sandpiper	B	u	u	u	u
Solitary Sandpiper	t	o	r	o	
Greater Yellowlegs	t	o	r	u	
Willet	B	o	r	o	
Lesser Yellowlegs	t	o	r	u	
<i>Upland Sandpiper</i>	t	(4)	r	r	
<i>Whimbrel</i>	t	(1)	r		
Long-billed Curlew	B	u	u	r	
Marbled Godwit	b	o	r	o	

	Status	SP	S	F	W
<i>Red Knot</i>	t	(1)	r		
Sanderling	t		o	r	
Semipalmated Sandpiper	t	o	o	u	
Western Sandpiper	t	o	o	u	
Least Sandpiper	t	r	o	o	
<i>White-rumped Sandpiper</i>	t	(1)	r		
Baird's Sandpiper	t	o	u	u	
Pectoral Sandpiper	t	r	r	o	
Dunlin	t	r	r	r	
Stilt Sandpiper	t	r	r		
<i>Buff-breasted Sandpiper</i>	t	(1)	r		
<i>Short-billed Dowitcher</i>	t	(3)	r	r	
Long-billed Dowitcher	t	o	o	u	
Wilson's Snipe	B	u	c	u	o
Wilson's Phalarope	B	u	c	u	
Red-necked Phalarope	t	u	o	u	
<i>Red Phalarope</i>	t	(1)	r		
<i>Black-legged Kittiwake</i>	t	(2)	r		
Sabine's Gull	t		o	o	
Bonaparte's Gull	t	o	o	o	
Franklin's Gull	t	u	o	u	
Mew Gull	t	(2)			
Ring-billed Gull	t	c	u	c	r
California Gull	t	u	o	u	
Herring Gull	t	o	r	o	
<i>Lesser Black-backed Gull</i>	t	(1)	r		
<i>Glaucous Gull</i>	t	(4)	r	r	
Caspian Tern	t	o	o	r	
Black Tern	t	r	o	o	
Common Tern	t	o	r	o	
Forster's Tern	t	o	r	o	
Parasitic Jaeger	t		r		
<i>Long-tailed Jaeger</i>	t	(2)	r		
<i>Ancient Murrelet</i>	t	(1)	r		
Rock Pigeon	B	c	c	c	c
<i>Band-tailed Pigeon</i>	t	(2)	r		
Eurasian Collared-Dove	B	c	c	c	c
White-winged Dove	t	(2)	r		
Mourning Dove	B	c	c	c	o
<i>Yellow-billed Cuckoo</i>	t	(3)	r		
<i>Black-billed Cuckoo</i>	B	r	r		
<i>Barn Owl</i>	t	(1)	r		
Western Screech-Owl	b	r	r	r	r
Great Horned Owl	B	u	u	u	u
Snowy Owl	t		r	r	
Northern Pygmy-Owl	b	o	o	o	o
Burrowing Owl	B	r	r	r	
<i>Barred Owl</i>	t	(4)	r	r	
Great Gray Owl	B	r	r	o	
Long-eared Owl	B	r	r	r	r
American Avocet	B	r	r	r	r
Boreal Owl	b	r	r	r	r
<i>Northern Saw-whet Owl</i>	B	o	o	o	o
Common Nighthawk	B	r	u	u	
Common Poorwill	b	r	r	u	
<i>Black Swift</i>	t	(1)	r		
<i>Chimney Swift</i>	t	(3)	r		
<i>Vaux's Swift</i>	t	(2)	r		
White-throated Swift	B	u	u	o	
Black-chinned Hummingbird	t	r	r	r	

	Status	SP	S	F	W
<i>Anna's Hummingbird</i>	t	(1)			
Calliope Hummingbird	B	u	u	u	
Broad-tailed Hummingbird	b	o	r	r	
Rufous Hummingbird	b	o	u	u	
Belted Kingfisher	B	u	u	u	o
Western Woodpecker	t	r	r		
<i>Red-headed Woodpecker</i>	t	(2)	r		
Williamson's Sapsucker	B	o	o	o	
Red-naped Sapsucker	B	u	c	u	
<i>Yellow-bellied Sapsucker</i>	t	(1)	r		
Downy Woodpecker	B	c	c	c	c
Hairy Woodpecker	B	u	u	u	u
American Three-toed Woodpecker	B	o	o	o	o
Black-backed Woodpecker	B	r	r	r	r
Varied Thrush	b	r	r	r	r
Pileated Woodpecker	b	r	r	r	r
Olive-sided Flycatcher	B	r	u	o	
Western Wood-Pewee	B	r	c	u	
Willow Flycatcher	B	r	u	o	
Least Flycatcher	B	r	u	o	
Hammond's Flycatcher	B	r	u	o	
American Pipit	B	r	c	o	
Cordilleran Flycatcher	B	r	o	r	
<i>Bohemian Phoebe</i>	t	(1)	r		
Say's Phoebe	B	r	r	r	r
Western Kingbird	B	u	u	u	u
Eastern Kingbird	B	u	u	u	u
<i>Scissor-tailed Flycatcher</i>	t	(1)	r		
Loggerhead Shrike	B	o	o	o	o
Northern Shrike	t	r	o	o	u
Plumbeous Vireo	t		o	r	
Cassin's Vireo	B	r	o	r	
Warbling Vireo	B	o	c	u	
Orange-crowned Warbler	B	o	r	o	
Red-eyed Vireo	B	o	r	o	
Gray Jay	B	u	o	u	o
Pinyon Jay	B	o	o	u	o
Steller's Jay	B	u	u	u	u
Blue Jay	b	r	r	o	o
Clark's Nutcracker	B	u	o	u	u
Black-billed Magpie	B	c	c	c	c
American Crow	B	c	c	c	c
Common Raven	B	c	c	c	c
Horned Lark	B	u	o	u	u
<i>Purple Martin</i>	t	(3)	r		
Tree Swallow	B	c	c	o	
Violet-green Swallow	B	c	c	o	
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	B	c	c	o	
Bank Swallow	B	c	c	o	
Cliff Swallow	B	c	c	u	
Barn Swallow	B	c	c	u	
Black-capped Chickadee	B	c	c	c	c
Mountain Chickadee	B	c	c	c	c
Red-breasted Nuthatch	B	u	u	u	u
White-breasted Nuthatch	B	o	r	o	o
Brown Creeper	B	u	u	u	u
Rock Wren	B	o	c	u	
Canyon Wren	B	o	u	o	r
Brewick's Wren	t	(1)	r		
House Wren	B	u	c	o	
Pacific Wren	B	o	o	r	r

	Status	SP	S	F	W
Marsh Wren	B	o	u	o	r
<i>Blue-gray Gnatcatcher</i>	b	(1)	r	o	r
American Dipper	B	u	u	u	u
Golden-crowned Kinglet	B	o	u	o	r
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	B	c	c	u	r
<i>Baird's Sparrow</i>	t	(3)	r		
Mountain Bluebird	B	c	c	c	r
Townsend's Solitaire	B	c	u	c	
Veery	B	o	u	u	u
<i>Gray-checked Thrush</i>	t	(1)	r		
Swainson's Thrush	B	o	c	u	r
Hermit Thrush	B	o	u	u	r
<i>Wood Thrush</i>	t	(1)	r		
American Robin	B	c	c	c	o
Varied Thrush	b	r	r	r	r
Gray Catbird	B	o	c	u	r
Northern Mockingbird	t	r	r	r	r
Sage Thrasher	B	o	u	r	r
<i>Brown Thrasher</i>	t	(1)	r		
European Starling	B	c	c	c	c
<i>Siberian Accentor</i>	t	(1)	r		
American Pipit	B	o	o	u	
Sprague's Pipit	b	r	r		
Red-winged Blackbird	B	o	c	c	
<i>Eastern Meadowlark</i>	t	(1)	r		
Western Meadowlark	B	c	c	c	r
Cedar Waxwing	B	u	u	u	r
Lapland Longspur	t	r	r	o	
Chestnut-collared Longspur	t	r	r	r	
McGowan's Longspur	b	r	r	r	
Snow Bunting	t	r	o	o	o
Ovenbird	b	r	r	r	
Northern Waterthrush	B	o	u	o	
<i>Black-and-white Warbler</i>	t	(4)	r	r	
Tennessee Warbler	t	r	r	r	
Orange-crowned Warbler	B	o	u	u	
Nashville Warbler	t	r	o		
MacGillivray's Warbler	B	u	u	u	o
Common Yellowthroat	B	o	u	u	u
<i>Hooded Warbler</i>	t	(3)	r	r	
American Redstart	B	o	u	u	u
<i>Northern Parula</i>	t	(3)	r	r	
<i>Bay-breasted Warbler</i>	t	(2)	r	r	
<i>Blackburnian Warbler</i>	t	(2)	r	r	
Yellow Warbler	B	u	c	c	
Chestnut-sided Warbler	t	r	r	r	
Blackpoll Warbler	t	r	r		
Pine Warbler	t	(1)	r		
American Goldfinch	B	u	c	c	r
<i>Black-throated Gray Warbler</i>	t	(2)	r	r	
Townsend's Warbler	t	r	o		
<i>Black-throated Green Warbler</i>	t	(3)	r	r	
Wilson's Warbler	B	o	u	u	
<i>Yellow-breasted Chat</i>	b	r	o		
Green-tailed Towhee	B	o	u	o	
Spotted Towhee	B	u	c	u	r
American Tree Sparrow	t	o	u	u	u
Chipping Sparrow	B	u	c	c	r
Clay-colored Sparrow	B	o	u	o	
Brewer's Sparrow	B	o	u	o	
<i>Field Sparrow</i>	t	(1)	r		
Vesper Sparrow	B	c	c	c	

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